Morning Oregonian.

VOL. II   PORTLAND, OREGON, MONDAY MORNING, FEBRUARY 17, 1862   NO. 12

The Daily Oregonian.

HENRY L. PITTOCK,

Publisher and Proprietor

THE DAILY MORNING OREGONIAN [illegible] $8 per annum in advance; $5 for six months; $3 50 for three months. [illegible]

THE WEEKLY OREGONIAN [illegible] $3 per [illegible] $2 [illegible] $1 [illegible]

Office—Front street [illegible]

E. D. SHATTUCK,

ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR AT LAW

Office in Starr's Building,

Front street [illegible] Stark, Portland, Oregon

May 7th [illegible]

WM. H. WATKINS,

PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON

Office on Front Street, between Washington and Alder,

[illegible] PORTLAND, OREGON

BUCHTEL & CARDWELL'S

PHOTOGRAPHIC GALLERY

FIRST STREET IN SHELBY'S BUILDING.

DOUGLASS W. WILLIAMS,

Real Estate Agent

HAS REMOVED HIS OFFICE TO THE STORE OF ROBBINS, CHITTENDEN & CO., Front street, opposite Vaughn's Wharf. [illegible] is prepared to attend to

PURCHASING and SELLING REAL ESTATE

RENTING HOUSES

COLLECTING RENTS AND DEBTS

MAKING DEEDS AND MORTGAGES [illegible]

SEARCHING THE RECORDS FOR TITLES OF LAND, &c.

Has also Commissions from the Governors of the States of California and Washington Territory [illegible] the acknowledgment and proof of the execution of Deeds and administer oaths to be used in said State and Territory.

Sept 1 1861 d&f

CHARLES H. MERCER.

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL

STEAM CANDY MANUFACTURER

No. 513 Kearny Street, between Sacramento and California

SAN FRANCISCO

STEAM FACTORY—Second [illegible] bet. Minna and Natoma

All Orders promptly attended to.

Cartage Free to all parts of the City, wharfage excepted

oc27d3m

HENRY LAW,

Commission Merchant

AND PRODUCE DEALER,

Next door to M. Mansfield's Auction House

Front street, Portland.

FLOUR, FEED AND PRODUCE OF ALL KINDS CONstantly on hand and for sale.

Also a complete assortment of [illegible] and OREGON WAGON TIMBER for sale.

Consignments of Produce solicited. [illegible] bldtf

JAGGER & CO.,

WHOLESALE DEALERS IN

HARDWARE, DRY GOODS, GROCERIES, LIQUORS AND GENERAL MERCHANDISE

LEWISTON, W. T.

Sept 9 1861 dtf

DR. J. G. GLENN,

DENTIST,

CAN NOW BE FOUND AT HIS OFFICE IN Portland, fully prepared [illegible] large assortment of superior Dental Materials [illegible] from New York, to perform all [illegible] operations [illegible] may be called [illegible] reasonable rates.

Jan 9 1862 dtf

Cowlitz Market.

FIRST STREET,

Next Door to [illegible] Pittock & Co's Portland, Oregon

CATLIN & FOWLER, Proprietors.

THE Proprietors most respectfully announce to the citizens of Portland and the people generally that they will [illegible] keep in their market the very best and choicest quality of

Beef, Pork, Mutton and Veal,

and every variety of

VEGETABLES.

Cash paid for Butter, Lard, Eggs, Chickens, Turkeys, &c.

By strict attention to business and fair dealing we hope to merit and receive a liberal share of public trade.

SETH CATLIN, Jr.
JESSE FOWLER.

nov19tf

Removal.

CITY MARKET!

First st., between Morrison and Yamhill,

J. & I. BERGMANN, PROPRIETORS,

IS REMOVED TO THE NEW AND handsome building [illegible] where their old customers will find the [illegible] Meats of all kinds [illegible] FRESH BEEF, PORK, MUTTON, VEAL, SALT MEATS, &c.

GIVE HIM A CALL

Portland, June 1[illegible], 1861 ltf

DUFUR'S

Premium Cheese

IS ONLY FOR SALE IN THIS CITY BY

[illegible] & CO.,

Corner First and M[illegible] streets and Front street, opposite Lower Steamship Landing.

The cheese which received the premium at the late State Fair, is now for sale as above.

Portland, Oct 9, 1861 ltf

GO TO BUCHTEL & CARDWELL

For a Picture

WHILE THE WEATHER IS FINE

How our Soldiers Saluted the Flag at Port Royal

[illegible]

Bless [illegible] Thou [illegible]
[illegible] Fathers [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
And [illegible] shall [illegible] with the [illegible]
Of [illegible] Thanksgiving at [illegible]

—[illegible]

The Art of Shopping

We are all satisfied that gentlemen have no genius for shopping. They are not equal to it. Nature has left their faculties imperfect in that particular. They can write books and make speeches, and all that sort of thing, but they are not up to shopping. It takes the ladies for that. Men go to a store, select what they want and buy it. But that is not shopping; that requires no genius. Men pretend they do not like to go a shopping with the ladies. I wonder who ever asked them? What lady would have such an incumbrance on such an occasion? Men are well enough in their places. Young gentlemen are convenient to take us to concerts, and see us home from church, and bring us bouquets and music, and husbands are useful to pay bills, etc.; but for a shopping excursion they are quite out of place. Do you understand me to insinuate that I have distinguished ability that way? Not at all. I only speak of my sex. In fact I acknowledge myself a poor hand at it. But my friend Sallie R—— is a model shopper. I am taking lessons of her, and hope to be perfect by the time I am married. A few days since she invited me to go with her.

"I wish to look at the new style of silks," said she.

"Why, do you want to get a new dress?" I asked.

"Really," said Sallie, "if it was not impolite I should say you were a verdant. I don't want a dress, but that's no reason why I should not see the material."

So Sallie and I sallied out. The first store we entered she asked whether the merchant had received his spring goods. He said he had, and inquired what she would like to see.

"Show me your new style of dress goods," said she, "such as barege robes, and lawn robes, and handsome striped plaid silks; brocades and changeable silks are not much worn this spring, but I'll look at your solid colors."

The merchant soon had his counter spread with goods. She examined and tossed them about, making various creases in them to see whether they would come out again by rubbing.

"What style is worn [illegible]?" said Sallie to the clerk.

"Well, we sell probably more plaid stripes than any other."

"Have you any with chene stripes?" inquired Sallie.

"Oh, yes, some very fine," and a number of pieces were produced.

"Well! I can't say, after all, that I like the chene stripes; the green is very pretty."

So Sallie held it in various lights, rubbing it and creasing it.

"Well, it don't crease much," said she. "I wonder whether it will cut?"

"No; it is boiled silk, and we find that the plaid and stripes wear very well."

"Your silks are very pretty, and you may cut off a sample, if you please," continued Sallie.

This the merchant was forced to do, though with rather a bad grace, as most of his goods were in patterns, and he disliked spoiling the piece.

"Will you be kind enough to give me samples of the solid colors?"

They were all furnished.

"This plaid you say is $1 37? Is that the lowest?"

"Yes, we can't take less."

"How many yards in the pattern?"

"Fourteen."

"I'd rather have eighteen; perhaps I might conclude to have flounces. Well, I'll take the sample and show it to my mother, and then make up my mind. Have you any Coates's cotton?—give me a spool No. 3."

This was handed her; she paid five cents, and we left. I looked at my watch. We had been here exactly an hour!

"What a cheat! I can buy the spools for four cents," said Sallie, when we were fairly out, "and besides, we forgot their shawls."

So we went to another store.

"Have you any Stella shawls?"

[illegible]

"I saw a twinkle [illegible] which made me think he knew she was only shopping.

"Now," said he, "if you won't mention it, I'll let you have it for $4."

Sallie looked surprised. She knew the article was selling at $6.

"Six dollars is that your lowest?"

"Well, to oblige you I will say $4," said the merchant.

A pause ensued.

"Then you think $4 is the lowest."

"Ahem! I have a large lot and want to dispose of them. I'll say $2 50."

"Are you sure it is a first-rate piece of goods?"

"I'll warrant it all silk and wool," said the merchant.

My friend was caught. Turning to me she whispered,

"I do wish I had brought some money!" and then addressing the merchant said, "I will call again."

I never was so glad to get out of a store before, for the clerks had gathered around us, seeming to understand the joke. But Sallie went home, got the money, and insisted upon my returning with her to the store for the shawl. The trader said he was sorry, very sorry, but the shawl had just been sold! And so was Sallie too, I thought. We went shopping no more that afternoon.

FOR [illegible]!

THE OREGON STEAM NAVIGATION CO.'S STEAMERS

Will run on the COLUMBIA RIVER as follows:

THE STEAMER

JULIA,

WOLF, Commander

Will leave PORTLAND every

Monday, Wednesday and Friday,

at 6 A. M., connecting with the Steamer

IDAHO,

McNULTY, Commander

At the CASCADES

For DALLES CITY,

Arriving same day

NEW STEAMER

TENINO,

WHITE, Commander

Will leave DES CHUTES for

WALLULA,

EVERY TUESDAY,

Returning, Leaves Wallula every Thursday at 6 A. M.

Passage from Portland to Dalles $8 00
[illegible] at Cascades extra
Animals from Portland to Dalles [illegible] 00
Passage from Des Chutes to Wallula 15 00

NO EXTRA CHARGE FOR MEALS.

J. C. AINSWORTH,
Pres't O. S. N. Co.

Aug 2[illegible], 1861 dtf

HARKER BROS.,

Agents for

MESSRS. KIEL & CO.'S

Buckskin Gloves,

MITTENS AND GAUNTLETS,

ARE NOW PREPARED TO OFFER TO THE MERchants and consumers of Oregon, California and Washington Territory all the different styles and qualities of that celebrated manufacture. The [illegible] of the [illegible] having been [illegible] very [illegible] the hands [illegible]

WATER-PROOF,

and the [illegible] art [illegible] man future [illegible] having

TAKEN A PREMIUM

at [illegible] State Fairs and the World's Fair in New York [illegible] recommend [illegible] the very best art[illegible] of the kind manufactured in the United States.

PERSONS GOING TO THE MINES, as well as others desiring first class articles, should not fail to supply themselves with these PREMIUM GLOVES, and thereby show a dis[illegible]

Encourage our Oregon Manufacture.

HARKER BROTHERS

THE EMPIRE RESTAURANT

AND HOTEL,

Dalles City, Oregon.

THE SUBSCRIBER HAVING LATELY OPENED the above establishment, [illegible] inform his friends, and especially those bound to Salmon river, [illegible] of the mining region, that he is now prepared to supply them with every delicacy which the markets afford.

He hopes by strict attention to cleanliness and the wishes of his patrons to secure a continuance of their favors.

Meals served at all hours.

THOMAS SMITH, Proprietor.

N[illegible] 19 1861 d3m

HURGREN & SHINDLER

First st., Cor. Salmon,

PORTLAND,

DEALERS

AND

MANUFACTURERS

OF

FURNITURE AND BEDDING,

WE ARE NOW RECEIVING LARGE ADDITIONS TO [illegible] consisting of—

Elegant Styles of

PARLOR & BEDROOM SETS,

DINING ROOM AND

Common Household Furniture,

in Great Variety

GILT, ROSEWOOD and MAHOGANY FRAMED

Looking-Glasses

GILT MOULDINGS, from ⅜ to 4½ inches

Upholstery Goods!

PLUSH, HAIR CLOTH, GIMP

Pulu, Hair, Moss, Feathers, Wool.

OAT STRAW, for beds for sale.

Spanish Cedar,

Black Walnut and

St. Domingo Mahogany Lumber.

Veneers, Glue,

Iron Bedfastenings.

GOODS OF ALL KINDS ON HAND, packed in cases for shipping

PULU IN BALES, from 25 to 100 lbs

Every description of

FURNITURE MADE TO ORDER.

Upholstery Done

in the most thorough manner

SPRING BEDS

of the most improved kind always on hand

oct24tf   First street, corner of Salmon.

Blacksmithing in General.

JOHN K. MARBLE   J. D. LETTS

MARBLE & LETTS,

Successors to D. C. Ingles.

INFORM THE PUBLIC that they are now prepared to accommodate all the old customers of Mr. Ingles, and they hope many new ones who may see fit to favor them with their work at short notice.

They will stop all work to attend to

Shoeing Horses.

Plows made to order, and always an assortment on hand, and they will give a written guarantee that they shall perform well, and in failure of which they will pay the purchase money back.

Those indebted to us are requested to come and settle, as we are always ready. Come along with your cash. It is good to pay old debts and it is good to make bargains for new work.

Yamhill street, corner of Second.

Portland, Feb 4 1861

North End Steam Saw Mills.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING LEASED THE STEAM Saw Mill known as

W. W. COFFIN'S & CO.'S STEAM SAW MILLS,

At the North end of this City, are now prepared to furnish all kinds of

FIR AND CEDAR LUMBER.

Dressed or undressed

TONGUE AND GROOVED FLOORING,

CEILING,

Pickets, Laths, &c.

We will also furnish **Cargo Lumber** on the shortest notice.

The business will be conducted entirely on the CASH PRINCIPLE.

OFFICE AT THE MILL, or with

MASTERS & HILL, on the Levee,
No. 100, Corner Front and Taylor streets.

HARBAUGH & STITZEL.

Portland, May 1, 1861 dtf

Ambrotypes, &c.

D. H. HENDEE, Artist

In the Rooms in the same Building with J. H. Mitchell, Esq., Dr Glenn and Prof. Sedlak

FRONT STREET, PORTLAND

WILL TAKE PICTURES ON PAPER, OILCLOTH and Iron; put up in Lockets, Rings, Pins and a large variety of Good Style Cases at a much lower price than ever sold in Portland.

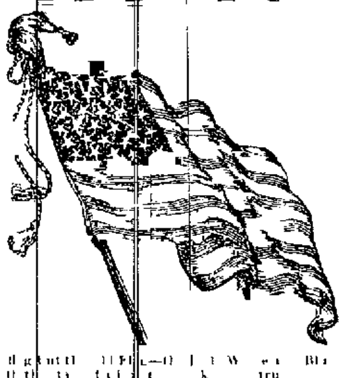
The best time for taking pictures of children is between 10 A. M. and 1 P. M.   oct23dtf

BUCHTEL & CARDWELL'S

PICTURES ARE THE BEST IN OREGON.

The Daily Oregonian.

OFFICIAL PAPER OF THE CITY



[illegible]

MONDAY MORNING FEB [illegible] 186[illegible]

☞ See first and fourth pages

Origin and Character of War

EDWARD EVERETT.—Hon. Edward Everett, the late candidate for Vice President, in what was termed the *Union ticket*, recently delivered an address in Brooklyn on the Origin and Character of the present civil war.

The facts and opinions presented by Mr Everett on this subject are well worthy of preservation and will be read with pleasure by all his *Union* supporters in the late Presidential election. We can however present only the leading points of this address.

Mr Everett commenced by saying that this Civil War is not upon the part of the North, an *aggressive* one as is falsely asserted both here and abroad by the enemies of the Union. He went on to show that as far back as 1828 when political power first began to pass from the hands of the Southern school of politicians the present contest commenced, the tariff being the earliest question raised preliminary to the so called Nullification War.

In tracing the intricacies of the contest his allusions to the Presidency and measures of Gen Andrew Jackson and the services of Gen Scott, were received with great applause. The only privilege then allowed or promised to the nullifier and rebel taken in arms was a speedy execution. Jackson's famous letter in 1833 after the close of the nullification struggle had declared that its pretext had been the tariff, but that the real object was disunion and a Southern Confederacy. The next pretext would be the Slavery question. His words have since been realized, and it had been well that the monster of secession had been strangled then.

Mr Everett next proceeded to trace the rise and progress of the Anti Slavery movement in England and the United States, the terrible slave insurrections in South Carolina and Virginia, the Missouri Compromise Question of 1821 and the manner in which the South even more than the North had made opinions relative to Slavery a party test.

Upon Mr Everett's reference to his four years labors in the efforts to rally the hearts of his countrymen, both North and South, to the only thing they lately seemed to share completely—reverence for the name and memory of Washington—the house rang with acclamation.

The South had been the petted child of the Union. From the time of the Texas Annexation to the compromise of 1854 and the administration of Mr. Buchanan during which she was again favored in the [illegible] settlement of the Kansas Question against the will of the majority of the people everything had been done to conciliate the South. At length the election of 1860 placed the candidate of the Republican party in the Presidential chair and even then the utmost efforts were made to convince the South that its constitutional rights were the special care of the President and his friends but the defeat of that very Democratic party which Southern conspirators had divided at Charleston was made the pretext for immediate secession.—South Carolina did not wait for overt acts for she well knew that none would be committed. She withdrew from the Union declaring herself free and independent. From this point Mr Everett continued to delineate the progress of secession step by step and the brilliant instances of patriotism that illustrated the action of the North and Northern men. His mention of the names of Gen Anderson and Gen Dix and the conduct of portions of the Border States especially Western Virginia and Northern Kentucky were crowned with reiterated plaudits. The labors of the Union Conference Convention received especial encomium and a handsome tribute was paid to the name of Virginia and her [illegible] patriots, first among whom stood the immortal Washington. The late and present position of Eastern Virginia was analyzed with [illegible] Virginia [illegible] with the forces of the [illegible] secession would [illegible] with [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] Fort Sumter [illegible] Mr Everett [illegible] the 12th of April [illegible] as his [illegible] Walker [illegible] of the Confederate Cabinet [illegible] of Mr Lincoln [illegible] of April and hence was not the cause or opening of the conflict. That air [illegible] which was intended to fire the South and did fire the North [illegible] and the flag that the same Walker boasted was by the 1st of May 1861 to float above the dome of the Capitol at Washington and soon thereafter over Faneuil Hall at Boston will have to wait until it can regain its flight above its own Beaufort in South Carolina. Mr Everett feelingly and touchingly depicted the horrors of the civil war throughout the country and particularly the devastating punishment of Virginia and South Carolina.

Reverting then to the consideration of our Government and Union to peace and prosperity he painted a glowing picture of the future as it might be in this Continent with a vast Confederacy of fifty or sixty free States enjoying such blessings and advantages as mankind has not yet dreamed. All this bright vision a foul secession blights. The grand and imposing [illegible] since the United States among the nations is already jeopardized and where the South [illegible] England [illegible] Mexico or [illegible] in arms and side by side with us the combined powers of Europe in [illegible] the honor of the flag of stars [illegible] she is willing to cast away the entire North—twenty great States—and herself pass under the [illegible] of foreign [illegible]. Mr Everett [illegible] exposed the *folly* of [illegible] designs of European despotisms and [illegible] certain doom [illegible] dividing [illegible] historical parallels. He concluded by invoking the vengeance of Heaven and Earth alike [illegible] or rather conspicuous infamy upon the ruin of his country and declaring that the aims of such shall not succeed in the [illegible] instance uttered a thrilling appeal to all the [illegible] to rally for the Union.

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]

Young and old men and women [illegible] all needs and chances who have [illegible] and [illegible] our soil with those [illegible] lovers of liberty throughout the world—[illegible] to the [illegible] the Union.

The address was received with prolonged plaudits by the original friends of Mr Everett and the Union men—who made up a vast [illegible] of citizens.

We learn by one of the passengers who came up on the *Cortes*, that three sailing vessels full of passengers for this port were about leaving San Francisco [illegible] it was understood that an extra steamer with passengers was also to leave on Saturday last for Portland. It will not surprise us if some fifteen hundred [illegible] miners arrive in this city within a week. These persons will have to remain here probably two weeks before they can leave. It will tax all the hotel keepers and private citizens to furnish them with [illegible] lodgings.

We may properly say in [illegible] this matter that the miners who [illegible] who will come to this city and on their way [illegible] we have been informed [illegible] bone and sinew of the mining population of California and those who come [illegible] sprinkling of the numbers who will be here within the three coming months.

J. L. Jeffries in the *Mountaineer* states that the loss of stock in Wasco county as given in the *Advertiser* is not true. It was stated in that paper that he and his brother had lost six hundred head. They had not lost any; and the farmers in Wasco had lost but few. The account in the *Advertiser* was evidently a fiction.

Later from the Dalles, Walla Walla and Salmon River

Arrival of Tracy & Co's Express

[illegible]

[illegible] the unfortunate man [illegible] Particulars will be found below.

The [illegible] Columbia is [illegible] from [illegible] the Dalles [illegible] mercury being still below [illegible].

The following news we take from the *Mountaineer* of the 12th inst for which we are indebted to Tracy & Co.

Mr Allbright, Tracy & Co's express messenger, arrived at the Dalles on Sunday last, having come through with [illegible] Oro Fino and Walla Walla letter express and $10,000 in treasure. From Mr A we learn the following particulars of the trip. He left Oro Fino Jan [illegible]th and had difficulty in getting through to Walla Walla. At Oro Fino the [illegible]. Provisions were plenty [illegible] suffering for want of the [illegible]. After a detention of several days at Walla Walla Mr Allbright in company with Messrs [illegible] and Stofell [illegible] Brown [illegible] left that place on the morning of Jan 15th [illegible] of Black [illegible]. At that time the snow was [illegible] passengers [illegible] through [illegible] as far as Willow Creek [illegible] was left, and the horses [illegible] to Rock Creek. At this point [illegible] for his horse the [illegible] was forced to turn back. At Rock Creek they found more passengers who had [illegible] stage—[illegible] a company of fifteen persons for whom there was plenty of provisions. The date of their arrival at Scott's place (Rock Creek) was the 25th of January and they remained there [illegible]. On the morning of the [illegible] Mr Allbright in company with Messrs [illegible] and Schriver started for the [illegible] House and arrived there in the evening. The following morning they [illegible] Day in a small boat. The [illegible] boat being [illegible] they were [illegible] swim the [illegible]. It was 12 o'clock [illegible] they completed the crossing. The party then continued their [illegible] when night overtook them and they were compelled to camp. This brought them to the evening of the 4th. When they got up the following morning they found [illegible] had strayed and several hours were occupied in hunting them up. Mounting Mr Schriver [illegible] determined to reach the Dalles [illegible] without delay. The party now reduced to two in number [illegible] after great labor [illegible] night. [illegible] Accordingly [illegible] On Sunday [illegible] arrived at the Dalles [illegible] twenty three days on the way from Walla Walla.

THE FROZEN MAN.—On the 1st of February Mr J. P. Brown a well known Walla Walla merchant and formerly trading at Corvallis left Rock Creek in company with some eight or ten others intending to reach the Des Chutes on foot. Mr B had with him some forty pounds of dust and not being accustomed to walking soon became exhausted. On the [illegible] day [illegible] companions [illegible] Mr S. A. Wood [illegible] started down the [illegible] which had been left, [illegible] get [illegible] the four [illegible] Nothing [illegible] but [illegible] Mr B [illegible] Chutes [illegible] At [illegible] very sparing [illegible] water and [illegible] taken from the [illegible] he slowly [illegible] obtained [illegible] on a [illegible] removed to the Dalles where he now is under the care of Dr [illegible]. [illegible] are badly [illegible] before [illegible] determined. [illegible] are entitled [illegible] cannot be [illegible] Mr Wood for his efforts in [illegible] to his exertions [illegible] rescue of [illegible] jaws of death. [illegible] the last of [illegible]

[DEATH OF MR BROWN.—By a private letter we learn that Mr Brown has since died at the Dalles at [illegible] o'clock on the morning [illegible] and his body will be brought to this city on the first boat for burial according to the Jewish rites—of which faith he was a member.]

FROM THE GRANDE RONDE.—Mr Schriver, from the Grande Ronde [illegible] date as late as the 19th January brings a letter from which are made [illegible] extracts:

[illegible] a few items regarding this Valley. I have taken up a farm in partnership with two other men and have got some seeds for planting in the Spring—wheat, potatoes, peas &c. There has been as much as 18 inches of snow here at any time in the valley, but it went off in about two days and at the time I write the valley is clear of snow and plenty of feed for cattle. All the settlers in here now live at one place for protection from the Snakes. There are five log houses here, ten men, two women and eight children, which comprise all the actual settlers in the valley.

The [illegible] wagon road to Snake river from [illegible] fifty miles in distance.

[illegible] are waiting at the Powder river mines to be ready for operations in the Spring. I have seen good prospects [illegible].

There has been a good deal of windy weather, the prevailing wind being from the south which has [illegible] deal of snow but it has now [illegible].

There is a great amount of wet land here, totally unfit for farming purposes but good for stock. I am going to commence making rails in a few days.

Mr [illegible] of Portland is going to build a mill here. They have got the mill site taken up and some improvements on it.

Mr Schriver has been engaged in prospecting the route to Salmon river via Grand Ronde and found a good wagon road to the crossing of Snake river. At that point a ferry will soon be established when the route through to the mines will be practicable for teams and pack animals. Mr S estimates that those who go by the way of the Grand Ronde will save from 150 to 200 miles travel—rather an important item for the miner.

WALLA WALLA.—Great distress exists here on account of the severity of the weather. A number of the stores and saloons are closed, [illegible] that the proprietors are unable to procure wood to keep them warm. Wood is selling at $40 per cord, flour at $24 per bbl; [illegible] per week and other things in proportion.

WARM SPRINGS RESERVATION.—We learn that [illegible] the Reserve has suffered severely. Out of three hundred head of Government [illegible] it is computed that not more than [illegible] will be saved—[illegible] Indians will [illegible] horses.

SCARCITY OF PROVISIONS.—All along the [illegible] between the Dalles and Walla Walla [illegible]. On the Umatilla and at Walla Walla the settlers are [illegible] must continue [illegible] to them from the Dalles.

THE R[illegible].—[illegible] all the way [illegible] Walla Walla [illegible] ten miles of the [illegible] we shall [illegible] with the upper country.

POWDER RIVER MINES.—Mr I. Kaufman, of [illegible] Miller & Co., has shown us some beautiful specimens of Powder river dust. [illegible] is coarse of dark color and is worth $17 per ounce. Letters received from Powder river state that the mines yield an average of an ounce a day to the man—some do much better.

FIRE.—On Thursday night last, a frame building was destroyed by fire. Two Indian women and three children who occupied the house were burned to death.

The Daily Oregonian.

CITY.

The MORNING OREGONIAN has a larger SUBSCRIPTION LIST than any other Daily published in this City

[illegible]

Report of the [illegible] the bill in the [illegible] P. O. [illegible] the city [illegible] ordered drawn [illegible] Hall [illegible] the warrant [illegible]

The undersigned [illegible] the taking [illegible] payment of the bill [illegible] P. O. Townsend [illegible] the city of Portland [illegible] amounting to $1[illegible] at the same [illegible] the Board [illegible] Common Council [illegible] they [illegible] the [illegible] of Art. [illegible] Sec. 7 of the City Charter [illegible] not having [illegible] and being presented [illegible] the Common Council [illegible] for the first time.

License was granted to L. M. [illegible] to retail liquors.

Report of Committee on fire [illegible] relative to the bill of the Portland Gas Company—$123 00—for fixtures in Engine House No. 1, was adopted and a warrant ordered drawn for $40 as per report of committee.

Bill of *Daily Advertiser* for $8 was ordered paid.

Bill of Portland Gas Company $1[illegible] was referred to committee on streets and public property.

Bill of Portland Gas Company $[illegible] for gas furnished the city up to 15th February was laid over.

A warrant in favor of S. Sh[illegible] for the sum of $125 for Hose furnished the Fire Department was ordered drawn.

ROBBED.—We learn that a man was robbed of $250, at his lodging house the other night.

THE NEW RAILROAD IN OREGON.—The President of the Oregon Steam Navigation Company, Capt. J. C. Ainsworth, has just purchased the iron for fifteen miles of railroad between the Dalles and Des Chutes, on the route to the new Nez Perces and Salmon river mines. This was [illegible] imported [illegible] for a railroad in the interior, but as the consignees failed to pay charges [illegible] was sold to the first customer. [illegible] at the Dalles will prove a paying [illegible] beyond doubt. This [illegible] already have one railroad of six miles in operation at the Cascades.—*S. F. Mirror.*

LOSS OF STOCK.—A drove of six hundred head of cattle, from Oregon, was driven to winter in the hills between South Cow Creek and Bear Creek, and from the [illegible] starvation the owner has lost three hundred head. He has taken the hides off all these dead cattle, and perhaps they may bring him two or three dollars apiece at the tannery. The [illegible] carcasses of these animals have attracted thither all the cayotes and wolves for miles around, and during the night the howls of these wild animals can be heard a long distance.—*Shasta Courier.*

A LOSS.—On Wednesday last, as one of the California Stage Company's stages was ascending the Trinity Mountain, it being a glaze of ice, one of the horses slipped and fell, striking on his back. He died almost instantly.—*Shasta Courier.*

MILITARY EXPEDITION.—A [illegible] will be sent to Gen. Wright for two [illegible] volunteer companies to protect [illegible] on their way to Salmon River. The [illegible] that went out with Mr. Abbott a few weeks back were fired upon by the Snakes, and [illegible] recently another party has been attacked. [illegible] guard against these outrages it is necessary that a military force should take the field.—The mere exhibition of troops is all that is necessary to hold the miserable bands of Snakes in check.

☞ At this writing—Wednesday [illegible]—there is a material change in the weather and the indications are that the long and dreary Winter is about to give place to balmy genial Spring.—*Mountaineer.*

Emerson, in a lecture on the Anglo American, says: "Americans would ride on steamers made of lucifer matches, if they could thereby save an hour in crossing the Atlantic."

The manner in which they weigh a hog out West, it is said, is to put a hog in one scale and some rocks in the other, and guess at the weight of the rocks.

A recent philosopher has invented a machine to avoid being dunned. "How?—how?" everybody asks. Never run in debt.

Theatre Saloon!

THE undersigned has the pleasure of announcing to the public that he has rented the Bar Room attached to the

WILLAMETTE THEATRE,

and will open this evening. He promises to keep constantly on hand the best qualities of

Liquors, Wines and Cigars.

JAMES McKENNA

feb14-1w

Agency Notice.—Mr. [illegible] FISHER is [illegible] our authorized Agent in San Francisco [illegible] the Daily and Weekly Oregonian [illegible]

[illegible]

The Medical and Surgical Institute [illegible]

[illegible]

HODGE & CALEF,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN

DRUGS AND MEDICINES,

PAINTS, OILS,

WINDOW-GLASS,

WHITE LEAD, VARNISHES,

Brushes, Painters' Materials, &c.

ALSO

CAMPHENE, KEROSENE, COAL OIL

—AND—

Coal Oil Lamps.

WE HAVE NOW IN STORE LARGE INVOICES OF [illegible] New York [illegible] we would invite the attention [illegible] of buyers to our [illegible]

On [illegible] supply the

Best of Goods at VERY LOW RATES.

HODGE & CALEF,

Wholesale Druggists,

Front street, Portland, Oregon.

O[illegible]

MILLER & KUEHN,

PRACTICAL WATCH-MAKERS,

and Jewelers,

Corner of First and Alder Streets,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

MILLER & KUEHN would respectfully [illegible] Portland [illegible] that they [illegible] business with very [illegible] stock of

Fine Gold and Silver Watches,

Diamonds, Jewelry,

Silver and Plated Ware, and

Clocks of all styles,

Which we offer [illegible]

Fine Watches [illegible]

Repaired with the Utmost Care

and promptness, and warranted to give entire satisfaction.

Solid Jewelry made to order in the [illegible] styles.

Engraving Executed [illegible]

All work warranted [illegible]

MILLER
& KUEHN.

[illegible]

FIRST ANNUAL BALL

—

Multnomah Fire Engine Co. No. 2

AT

ARMORY HALL,

WASHINGTON'S BIRTHDAY EVE,

FEBRUARY 21st, 1862.

Committee of Arrangements.

[illegible] HAYDEN, [illegible] SKIDMORE,

[illegible]

Honorable Managers.

[illegible] WEBBER

[illegible] SCHUYLER, [illegible] RANDALL, [illegible] WIDDLEFINGER

[illegible] POWERS, [illegible]

Floor Managers.

JOS. BUCHTEL, [illegible] FERRY, [illegible] DAVIS.

Committee on Invitations.

[illegible] FERRY, [illegible] CORWIN, [illegible] TERRY.

[illegible]

[illegible] SKIDMORE [illegible] STALLCUPS

To Merchants and Shippers.

PORTAGE AT OREGON CITY.

THE MERCHANTS AND SHIPPERS [illegible]

BARSTOW & FRAZER

are now prepared [illegible] freight [illegible] Oregon City [illegible]

[illegible]

Oregon City, Oregon, Jan. [illegible], 1862.

[Eugene City, Corvallis, Albany and Salem papers [illegible]]

New Store! New Goods!

J. HAAS & CO.,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN

BOOTS AND SHOES,

SHOEMAKERS'S TOOLS,

AND FINDINGS,

Front street near Alder

[illegible]

WE [illegible]

LADIES', MISSES' AND CHILDREN'S

Sewed Congress Gaiters, Shoes

Balmorals, [illegible]

Slippers, Buskins, &c.

MEN'S AND BOYS'

Calf, kip, ingrain & rubber Boots,

Shoes, Gaiters, &c.

[illegible] **DRESS BOOTS** [illegible]

Parties fitting out for the Mines

will [illegible]

NAILED AND RUBBER BOOTS

☞ [illegible] SHOEMAKERS' TOOLS [illegible] FINDINGS [illegible]

☞ Please give us a call.

J. HAAS & CO.

[illegible]

PUBLIC SPEAKERS,
and SINGERS

[illegible]

BROWN'S [illegible]

TROCHES [illegible]

BROWN'S [illegible] N. P. WILLIS

TROCHES [illegible] REV. E. H. CHAPIN

BROWN'S [illegible] HENRY WARD BEECHER

TROCHES [illegible]

BROWN'S [illegible] REV. A. C. EGGLESTON

TROCHES [illegible] DR. G. A. HAYES

BROWN'S [illegible] BIGELOW, Boston

TROCHES [illegible]

BROWN'S [illegible] LANE, Boston

TROCHES [illegible] WARREN

BROWN'S [illegible]

TROCHES [illegible] ANDERSON

BROWN'S [illegible]

TROCHES [illegible] SPEAKERS

BROWN'S [illegible] STACY JOHNSON

TROCHES [illegible]

BROWN'S [illegible]

TROCHES [illegible]

[illegible]

JACOB COHEN,

Front Street,

One Door South of Alder Street,

PORTLAND, OREGON,

IMPORTER AND DEALER IN

FINE WATCHES,

JEWELRY,

SOLID SILVER AND PLATED WARE

CLOCKS,

SPECTACLES, CUTLERY, &C.

All Goods sold by me [illegible] warranted [illegible]

Watch Repairing.

[illegible] Repairing of Fine [illegible]

[illegible]

Engraving of all Kinds

Executed with Neatness and Dispatch

JACOB COHEN

FINE GOLD WATCHES AND

JEWELRY.

I AM NOW IN RECEIPT OF A FINE ASSORTMENT [illegible]

Gold and Silver Watches,

Jewelry,

Diamond Work,

Silver Ware,

Cutlery, &c.

[illegible] SAVE MONEY [illegible]

Old Pioneer Jewelry Store

[illegible] GOOD ARTICLES AT FAIR PRICES [illegible]

WE WARRANT ALL OUR GOODS

[illegible]

Remember [illegible]

JOHN AGRELL,

[illegible] COLLIER ROBBINS

H. W. EDDY & CO.'S

"STANDARD MILLS FLOUR,"

—THE—

Best Article in Market,

FOR SALE, IN LOTS TO SUIT, by

HENRY LAW.

REMOVAL.

W. WEATHERFORD,

Wholesale

AND

Retail

DRUGGIST,

Has Removed his

Extensive Stock

OF

DRUGS,

CHEMICALS,

PAINTS,

OILS, &c.,

TO HIS LARGE AND

Commodious Fire-Proof Building,

FRONT STREET,

Between Taylor and Yamhill streets,

Where he will continue

The DRUG TRADE

[illegible]

Eastern Dealers and Manufacturers,

and having a

Resident Agent in New York,

I am [illegible]

Superior Facilties

[illegible]

Thankful for the liberal patronage for the past five years [illegible] continuance of the same, assuring those who entrust their orders with me that

NOTHING SHALL BE WANTING

TO GIVE

General Satisfaction

IN

Prices and Quality of Goods.

W. WEATHERFORD

[illegible]

PORTLAND

Plumbing, Gas & Steam Fitting

ESTABLISHMENT,

Front street,

OPPOSITE MANSFIELD'S AUCTION HOUSE

ON HAND AND CONSTANTLY RECEIVING FROM the East—

Cooking Ranges,

Hot Water Boilers,

COPPER TIN AND PLANISHED

Bath Tubs,

[illegible] Black Walnut Counter Sink

MARBLE-TOP WASH STANDS

COLD AND HOT AND COLD

Water-Showers,

SILVER PLATED BASIN COCKS

Marble Wash-Basins,

FORCE AND LIFT PUMPS,

Hydraulic Rams,

Non-Freezing Hydrants,

Water Closets,

&c., &c., &c.

☞ Persons wishing [illegible] ornamental [illegible]

C. H. MYERS.

"THE CENTRAL,"

Front street, corner of Alder,

J. BOTHWELL, Proprietor

THE [illegible] tasteful [illegible] The [illegible] stocked with the finest

Wines, Liquors and Cigars

[illegible]

For San Francisco, DIRECT!

THE STEAMSHIP

CORTES,

[illegible] HUNTINGTON, Commander

Will sail [illegible]

On or about Wednesday, Feb. 19

For freight [illegible]

RICHARDS & McCRAKEN, Agents

JUST RECEIVED!

AND FOR SALE AT

BYRNES',

THE

Finest Assortment of Liquors.

[illegible] and Fresh [illegible]

The cheese which received the premium at the late State Fair, is now for sale as above.

Portland, Oct. 9, 1861. d[illegible]

For a Picture

WHILE THE WEATHER IS FINE!

LANGUAGE OF FLOWERS, Moore's Melodies, Tom Tidler, at CHARLES BARRETT'S, Opposite Pioneer Hotel

[illegible]

NEWSPAPERARCHIVE®

NEWSPAPERARCHIVE®

Baby Culture.

"A mother who has evidently acquired experience in this most important science, writes as follows from New Haven to the *American Agriculturist*: 'How are the most of babies treated? Are they not smothered in blankets, kept in warm rooms, and cool fresh air avoided as if it were a pestilence? Do they not worry and cry for this very want? and then doesn't nurse come to helpless mamma and insist that the little creature is hungry, though nursed but a short time before? Then, hungry or not, its cries are stifled with food it does not need; bona fide pain comes, diseases often follow in direst succession, and mother and nurse are well worn out before many days with such a worrying child. Who would not worry under such treatment? Babies appreciate oxygen thoroughly, and there would not be so many terrible infants were there more of it in sleeping and living apartments.

"Well, to be practical and give my experience, which consists at the present time of as healthy specimens of boys and girls as ever made parents brim full of thankfulness. I have pursued from their birth undeviating regularity in sleep, food and out door life—nothing but downright rain preventing the latter. Mothers tell me 'Oh, it's a very good way if you can only carry it out, but I can't.' Well, if children are not worth self denial, if they are not better than calls, or company, or visiting, then they must go to the servants. But to those warm mother hearts which make light of all fatigue and care for the sake of the baby who accept the sweet task committed to their hands by a heavenly Father, how much better to have the key of sunny faces and joyous tripping laughter than wry faces and shrieks 'that make night hideous.' If a child is born healthy all it needs to thrive is the carrying out of simple natural laws. For the first few weeks, every two hours is often enough for nursing, after that once in three. It will then be regularly hungry, and regularly satisfied; if it cries you will know it is not hungry, and its stomach will not be over loaded.

Let it sleep in a crib by your side—never with you; then sleep is longer, sweeter, more refreshing. Never wake a child—no not to show it, not even to the Queen of England. Wrap it well, all but the face, and take it daily into the purest air you can find. Let its baths be not decidedly cold water, and before nursing, and then another nice nap will follow. As it grows a few months older keep it out of doors half the time, and in summer its best naps will be under the broad roof of heaven; and in winter don't stop for cold, but wrapped up like a mummy, out with baby, and if you want to see the little one's cheeks take on the rose, let it feel the splendid tonic in a sharp nor'wester, and it will smile at the snow flakes as they softly melt on its velvet cheeks, and grow daily so strong and fat and happy, that the little life will be one continued hymn of praises to God for existence.

"The observance of regular hours for the morning and afternoon nap, and laying the child in its crib wide awake when the time comes, is of the greatest importance. It all turns on commencing right, and then there's no trouble. How infinitely better to lay a laughing, playing creature, with a good night kiss, to sleep its healthful sleep, than the common hushing and rocking so often repeated, and in vain—or the watching by the bedside, or the leaving of a light to go to bed by. Never reward a child for crying by giving the article desired; wait till it stops. Teach it to amuse itself often, and not require some one constantly to be shaking a rattle or tapping a window, but lay it on a bed or floor with a plaything; a slipper is an unfailing amusement when all other objects fail. Lastly, always endeavor to have a serene, pleasant face when you nurse your child. Chameleon like, it is taking hues to its soul that color and shape it it for life and eternity."

• •

GRAND RONDE VALLEY.—We learn that several families have already located in Grand Ronde Valley, and we have heard several citizens of the Willamette Valley signify their intention of locating in Grand Ronde this summer. There is not a better location for those who for a time are willing to forego the privileges of civilized society for the purpose of making money than the Grand Ronde Valley. It is an excellent agricultural district in the immediate vicinity of the Powder River mines and comparatively within a short distance of the Salmon River mines.—*Oregon Farmer.*

MANUFACTURES.—We are glad to learn that the proprietors of the Salem Woolen Mill are about to double its manufacturing capacities. Orders have gone east for a large supply of new machinery.—Well will it be for Oregon when all the woolen fabrics required for wear here shall be manufactured in the State. Woolen fabrics suit our climate—health and comfort require them to be worn here—and we have an abundance of the raw material—a vast amount of water power running to waste and willing hands to attend the spinning jenny and the loom. Success to the pioneer Woolen Mill of Oregon.—*Ib.*

☞ We understand that the freight on wagons from here to the Dalles, has been raised from $50 to $80 each.—*Ib.*

Speech, the stereoscope of thought.

Death, the most real thing in Life.

J. G. FRISCH   WM. REICHEL   THOS. TAYLOR

J. G. FRISCH & CO.,

Importers and Wholesale Dealers in

Wines, Liquors, Cordials, &c

413 Clay street,
SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

SOLE AGENTS FOR

DR. HUFFLAND'S

CELEBRATED

SWISS STOMACH BITTERS.

First [illegible]

[illegible] with the [illegible] Dr. HUFFLANDS SWISS BITTERS will at once [illegible] them to the fav[illegible] of all [illegible] A GOOD AND HEALTHFUL TONIC AND INVIGORATOR [illegible] of the Blood, acting surely [illegible] the secre[illegible] of the Liver and Kidneys they are unsurpassed and a most agreeable drink. 3y7dr

---

EDWARD A. MORSE & CO.,

IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN

Doors, Windows and Blinds,

WOULD INFORM THE TRADE in Oregon and Washington Territory that they [illegible] of DOORS WINDOWS and BLINDS of every description.

One of the partners residing in Boston (who has shipped [illegible] this market since 1849) enables us to keep a thorough and extensive assortment, which we will sell at as low prices as any in this market.

Parties sending for goods by letter can rely on having their [illegible] as if [illegible] in person. Orders by letter or otherwise will be promptly and faithfully filled.

We also attend to the buying and selling of other merchandise.

EDW'D A. MORSE & CO.,
11 and 13 California st. and 114 and 116 Market street, San Francisco.
And JOHN HALL, 1[illegible] Blackstone st., Boston.
Jan 4 1862 daw3m

"Patronize Home Industry."

KEEP THE MONEY IN THE STATE!

THE UNDERSIGNED ARE CONTINUALLY MANUFACTURING, and have constantly on hand a superior article of

WHISKEY,

MANUFACTURED ENTIRELY FROM WHEAT, which they can warrant not to be surpassed by any article imported to the State.

If the People of Oregon MUST AND WILL HAVE WHISKEY, let them buy

STARR'S PURE UNADULTERATED WHITE WHISKEY.

A. M. & L. M. STARR,
Corner of Stark and Front streets,
feb15dtf   Portland, Oregon.

Commercial College.

FIRST ST. opposite the Oregonian Office.

TERMS PER MONTH

	GENTS	LADIES
WRITING	$6 00	$3 00
DRAWING	6 00	4 00
ARITHMETIC	6 00	3 00
BOOK KEEPING	8 00	

Tuition payable monthly in advance.

Sessions [illegible] from 2 to 4 or from 7 to 9 P. M.

Books of Account posted and complicated accounts adjusted. Marriage and Visiting Cards marked.

oct10tf   C. A. SEA[illegible]

GEO. W. CHAPIN & CO.,

Lower side of Plaza, near Clay street,
SAN FRANCISCO

EMPLOYMENT OFFICE AND GENERAL AGENCY.

Furnish all kinds of help for Families, Hotels, Farmers, Mining Companies, Mills, Factories, Shops, &c. &c.

Also have a REAL ESTATE AGENCY and attend to all business in that line. [illegible]dawly

---

PAINTER & CO.,

PRACTICAL PRINTERS AND DEALERS IN

Type, Presses, Printing Materials,

Ink, Paper, Cards, &c.

510 Clay Street, above Sansome.

SAN FRANCISCO

J. H. PAINTER,
J. M. PAINTER,
T. F. PAINTER.

☞ Offices fitted out with [illegible] dawly

Hogs Wanted!

WE WILL PAY THE HIGHEST MARKET PRICE in CASH for Fat Hogs.

CATLIN & FOWLER,
Cowlitz Market, First street,
Dec 7 tawtf   Next door south [illegible]

Ship Chandlery for Sale.

PURCHASE BLOCKS &c.
TAR PITCH and SMALL ANCHORS.
Also LIME CEMENT and CALCINED PLASTER.
Between Second and Third sts., on Taylor,
Opposite M. E. Church, ly
June 3 1861   B. F. SMITH.

Removal.

JOHN R. FOSTER has removed his stock of HARDWARE to his

Old Stand on Front street,

opposite the New Wharf Oregon Steam Navigation Co.

BUCHTEL & CARDWELL

Have a FINE COLLECTION of SPECIMENS of their ART.

Go and see them and

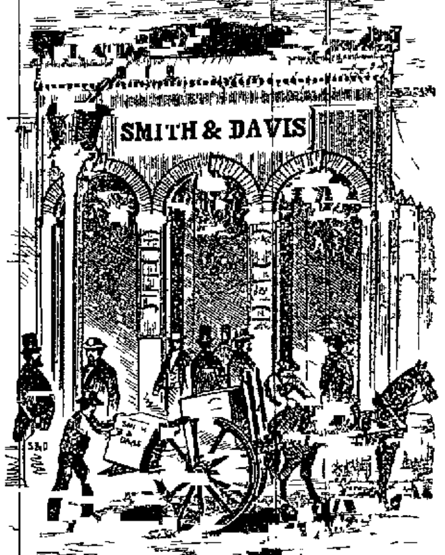
GET A PICTURE

SMITH & DAVIS,

Front Street, Portland, Oregon,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DRUGGISTS

DEALERS IN PAINTS, OILS, VARNISHES, Artist's AND PAINTERS' Tools.



AGENTS IN THE STATE FOR ALL THE Principal PATENT MEDICINES, &c., &c.

ARE CONSTANTLY RECEIVING BY DIRECT IMPORTATION FROM THE EASTERN STATES LARGE AND fresh additions to their already **EXTENSIVE STOCK,** which [illegible]

The Largest on the Pacific Coast,

[illegible] and constantly recruited at the [illegible] we are enabled to offer goods [illegible] at as FAVORABLE RATES as can be [illegible] in San Francisco. We would [illegible] the attention [illegible] to this FACT, which an examination of Stock and prices will prove.

JUST ARRIVED!

A FRESH LOT OF

CAMPHENE,
KEROSENE,
LARD OIL,
COAL OIL LAMPS,
CHINA NUT OIL,
BURNING FLUID,
SPERM OIL,
POLAR OIL,
ALCOHOL,
MACHINERY OIL,

And several Invoices of

FRESH CHEMICALS BY EXPRESS FROM NEW YORK,

and PHILADELPHIA, &c., &c.

July9d3m

DR. L. J. CZAPKAY'S

Private Medical & Surgical Institute,

SACRAMENTO STREET, BELOW MONTGOMERY,
Opposite Pacific Mail Steamship Company's Office, San Francisco.

ESTABLISHED IN 1854 FOR THE PERMANENT cure of all Chronic and Private Diseases, and the SUPPRESSION OF QUACKERY. Attending and Resident Physician L. J. CZAPKAY, M. D., late in the Hungarian Revolutionary War, Chief Physician to the 20th Regiment of Honveds, Chief Surgeon to the Military Hospital of Pesth, Hungary, the late Lecturer on Diseases of the Urinary Organs and Diseases of Women and Children, and Honorary Member of the Philadelphia College of Medicine.

☞ Particular attention paid to the treatment of diseases peculiar to Women and Children.

Office Hours—From 9 A. M. to 9 P. M.

☞ Communications strictly confidential. Permanent cure guaranteed or no pay. Consultations by letter or otherwise FREE.

Address   DR. L. J. CZAPKAY, San Francisco.

Of all diseases the first great cause,
Springs from neglect of Nature's laws.

To the Afflicted:

Suffer not, when a cure is guaranteed in all stages of secret diseases—Self Abuse, Nervous Debility, Syphilis in all its stages, Strictures, Gleet, Gravel, Diabetes, diseases of the Kidneys and Bladder, Mercurial Rheumatism, Scrofula, Pains in the Bones and Ankles, Diseases of the Lungs, Throat, Nose and Eyes, Ulcers upon the Body or Limbs, Cancers, Dropsy, Epileptic Fits, St. Vitus Dance—and all diseases arising from a derangement of the sexual organs—such as Nervous Trembling, Loss of Memory, Loss of Power, General Weakness, Dimness of Vision with peculiar spots appearing before the eyes, Loss of Sight, Wakefulness, Dyspepsia, Liver Diseases, Eruptions upon the Face, Pains in the Back and Head, Female Irregularities—and all improper discharges of both sexes. It matters not from what cause the disease originated, however long standing or obstinate the case, recovery is certain and in a shorter time than a permanent cure can be effected by any other treatment, even after the disease has baffled the skill of eminent physicians and resisted all their means of cure. [illegible] entirely vegetable [illegible] sickness [illegible] During fifteen years of practice in Europe, the Atlantic States and California, I have rescued from the jaws of death many thousands who in the last stages of the above mentioned diseases had been given up to die by their physicians. [illegible] speedy and permanent cure. Private diseases are the greatest enemies to health, as they are the first cause of consumption, scrofula and many other diseases, and should be a terror to the human family. A permanent cure is scarcely ever effected—a majority of cases falling into the hands of incompetent persons, who not only fail to cure the disease but ruin the constitution, filling the system with mercury, which, with the disease, hastens the sufferer into a rapid consumption. But should the disease and the treatment not cause death speedily and the victim marries, the disease is entailed upon the children, who are born with feeble constitution, and the current of life corrupted by a virus which betrays itself in scrofula, tetter, ulcers, eruptions and other affections of the skin, eyes, throat and lungs, entailing upon them a brief existence of suffering, and consigning them to an early grave.

Self-abuse is another formidable enemy to health, for nothing [illegible] so destructive [illegible] upon the system [illegible] untimely grave. [illegible] rapidly [illegible] business and [illegible] happiness [illegible] Will all the fullest confidence, I assure the unfortunate victims of self abuse that a permanent and speedy cure can be effected [illegible] my patients can be restored [illegible] vigor and health.

Irregularities [illegible] of [illegible] established by fifteen years of practice. [illegible] Medicines with full directions sent to any part of the State of Oregon [illegible] Washington Territory [illegible]

All letters [illegible] strictly confidential. Address DR. L. J. CZAPKAY, Medical Institute, Sacramento street, below Montgomery, opposite Pacific Mail Steamship Co's Office, San Francisco.

Remarkable Instance of Medical Relief

Below we publish the certificates of three [illegible] sufferers from [illegible] their former health and impelled by gratitude [illegible] authenticated by Notary Public. [illegible] the perusal of the attention of all afflicted.

Certificate.—The [illegible] to [illegible] where a permanent relief of the [illegible] I feel it is my duty [illegible] to express his most sincere gratitude to Dr. L. J. Czapkay for the [illegible] [illegible] perform even the most trifling duty imposed upon their daily avocations of life. I sought the advice of many physicians, who at first regarded my disease as of trifling importance—but, alas, after a few weeks and in several instances months of their treatment I found to my unutterable horror that instead of relief, my symptoms became more alarming, and being told by one that my disease being principally confined to the brain, medicine would be of little consequence. I despaired of ever regaining my health, strength and energy, and as a last resort, and with but a faint hope, called upon Dr. Czapkay, who, after examining my case, prescribed some medicine which almost instantly relieved me of the dull pain and dizziness in my head. Encouraged by the result I resolved to place myself immediately under his care, and by a strict obedience to all his directions and advice, my head became clear, and my ideas collected, the constant pain in my back and groins, the weakness of my limbs, the nervous reaction of my whole body on the slightest alarm or excitement, the misanthropy and evil forebodings, the self-distrust and want of confidence in others, the incapability to study and want of resolution, the frightful exciting, and at times pleasurable dreams at night, followed by involuntary discharges, have all disappeared, and in fact, in two months after having consulted the doctor, I felt as if inspired by a new life—that life which but a short time ago I contemplated to end by my own hand. With the view to guard the unfortunate from falling into the snares of incompetent quacks, I deem it my duty to offer this testimony to the merit and skill of Dr. Czapkay, and recommend him to all who may stand in need of medical advice, being assured by my own experience that once under his care a radical and permanent cure will be effected.

B. F. FILLMORE.

State of California, County of San Francisco.
Subscribed and sworn to before me this seventh day of April A. D. 1856. Signed
[L. S.]   JOHN MIDDLETON, Notary Public.

MARYSVILLE, June 3d, 1855.

DR. L. J. CZAPKAY, San Francisco:—Sir: I have used the last of your medicine and I do not think I shall need any more. I feel very well except that I have not entirely got my strength yet, but soon will with the appetite I have. It is just three weeks, you may recollect, since I called at your institute with my constitution, as I thought, I was entirely [illegible] never thought you would be able to cure me [illegible] I thought you might be able to do something to ease the pain in my back and head and strengthen my nerves so that I would not get excited and tremble at everything. Now that you know what I expected you may judge of my satisfaction at my complete recovery from the symptoms, and the removal of those sores and blotches from my skin, and the ulcers from my throat and the enlargement [illegible] of those glands, which you said were principally the cause of my sickness. I can hardly tell you which is the greatest, my joy or my surprise, for except not having fully got my strength, I feel as well as any man can feel. [illegible]

Enclosed I send you twenty dollars over your charge, and think myself cheaply cured. If you think anybody will be benefited you may put this letter in the newspapers. I remain gratefully yours,   THOMAS HAYDEN.

Thankfulness is the incentive to gratitude.

CERTIFICATE.—Prompted by an honest desire of my heart I wish to lay before the public a case which deserves a commendation not only as an act of scientific skill, but that of humanity also. About two years ago I suddenly, and from causes unknown to me, was seized with a fit of epilepsy, which, owing to my inability to meet the expenses of a thorough medical treatment, and the discouragement which I met with on attempting it, soon became so bad that I was then [illegible] duty the skill of any physician. I was frequently while in pursuit of my calling thrown to the ground without the slightest warning, and although inexpressible to the agonies, I yet despised the misery of my life and soon learned to look upon them who would render assistance or shelter me from danger as enemies who sought to prolong the existence of my misery. While in this state and having given up my affliction [illegible] of life, I once more was induced to [illegible] and by recommendation, called upon Dr. L. J. Czapkay. I told him of my circumstances and of my inability to reward him for his services; regardless of which I was made at once undertook my case, and with the blessing of God I was once more restored to perfect health. Unable to reward him for the boon which I enjoy at present, and yet conscious of my indebtedness, I consider it a duty to myself and all afflicted to make the case public, in order that those afflicted [illegible] may find a physician in whom every confidence can be placed.

[L. S.]   MEYER YABLONSKI.

State of California, County of San Francisco, ss. Subscribed and sworn to before me this 1st day of August A. D. 1856.

[L. S.]   GILBERT A. GRANT, Notary Public.

Dr. L. J. CZAPKAY'S Private Medical and Surgical Institute, is on Sacramento st., below Montgomery, opposite the Pacific Mail Steamship Co's Office, San Francisco. The Doctor offers free of consultation and asks no remuneration unless he effects a cure. ☞ Office hours from 9 a. m. to 9 p. m.

SPERMATORRHŒA or LOCAL WEAKNESS, nervous debility, low spirits, weakness of the limbs and back, indisposition and incapability for labor and study, dullness of apprehension, loss of memory, aversion to society, love of solitude, timidity, self-distrust, dizziness, headache, involuntary discharges, pains in the side, affections of the eyes, pimples on the face, sexual or other infirmities in man, are cured by the justly celebrated physician and surgeon Dr. L. J. Czapkay. His method of curing diseases is new, [illegible] and the great success.

All consultations by letter or otherwise free.

[illegible]   CZAPKAY M. D.